



# Microenvironmental Ecology

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Main People Research Publications Links



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Development and fabrication of  
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Microscopic oxygen imaging  
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Post-doctoral scientist  
Microenvironmental controls and  
photobiology of sea-ice microalgae  
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Sana Suhela Dandan

MSc. student (2008-2009)  
Distribution of host pigments and  
photosynthesis in corals  
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## Undergraduate students

B.Sc. student (external, Feb-June 09)  
**Özge Er**  
Anaerobic biofilms in soft tissue fillers  
Practical work done at the Faculty of  
Health Sciences, Univ. of Copenhagen

B.Sc. student (external, Feb-June 09)  
**Kasper Claus Thomsen**  
Topic  
Practical work done at the Faculty of  
Health Sciences, Univ. of Copenhagen

B.Sc. student (March-June 09)  
**Rasmus Nørregaard**  
Role of hyaline hairs for solute  
exchange in Fucoid macroalgae

B.Sc. student (March-June 09)  
**Mads Dahl**  
Temperature and pH effects on corals

Project student (external, Feb-May 09)  
**Bibi Emilie Friis Ziersen**  
Microrespirometry on coral  
zoanthellae over a depth gradient  
Practical work done in Australia

B.Sc. student (external)  
**N. N.**

Part of **Aquatic Microbiology Group**  
in the **Aquatic Biology Section**  
**Dept. of Biology, Univ. Copenhagen**

## Research Topics

- *Microbial life and biogeochemistry at interfaces.*
- *Microenvironmental controls of cell behavior, interaction and activity in microbial communities and symbioses.*
- *Imaging and microsensor techniques for mapping physical and chemical microenvironments and for quantifying transport processes and metabolic activity at high spatio-temporal resolution.*

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# Biofilm Ecology and Microenvironmental Analysis

## Funded projects:

FNU: *Photobiology of surface-associated microbial communities.*

FNU: *Dynamics and function of reactive oxygen in natural microbial communities.* **NEW**

FI/FUU: *In situ gene expression and ecophysiology of thermophilic cyanobacteria in hot spring microbial mats*

FTP: *Microscopic oxygen imaging.* (2D & 3D distributions)

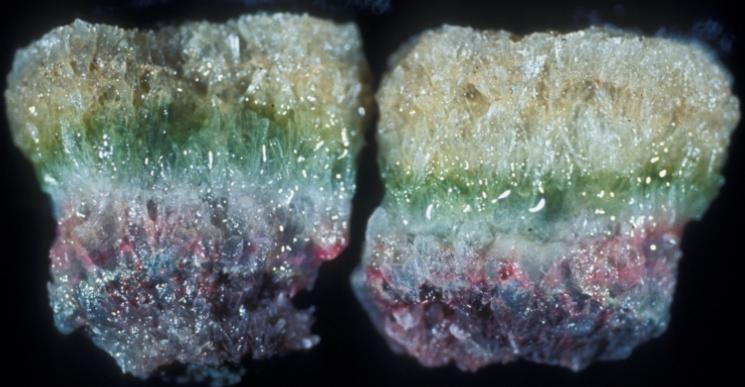
NSF: *Do Species Matter in Microbiology?*

ARC: several grants related to symbioses and biofilms

## Experimental tools:

Microsensors, nanosensors and advanced imaging.

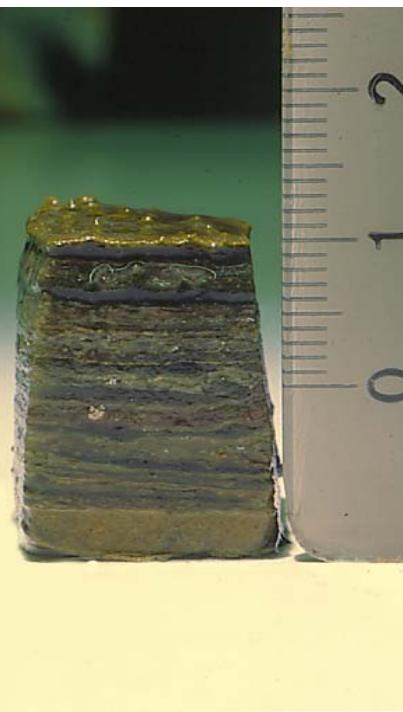
# Hypersaline lakes/lagoons



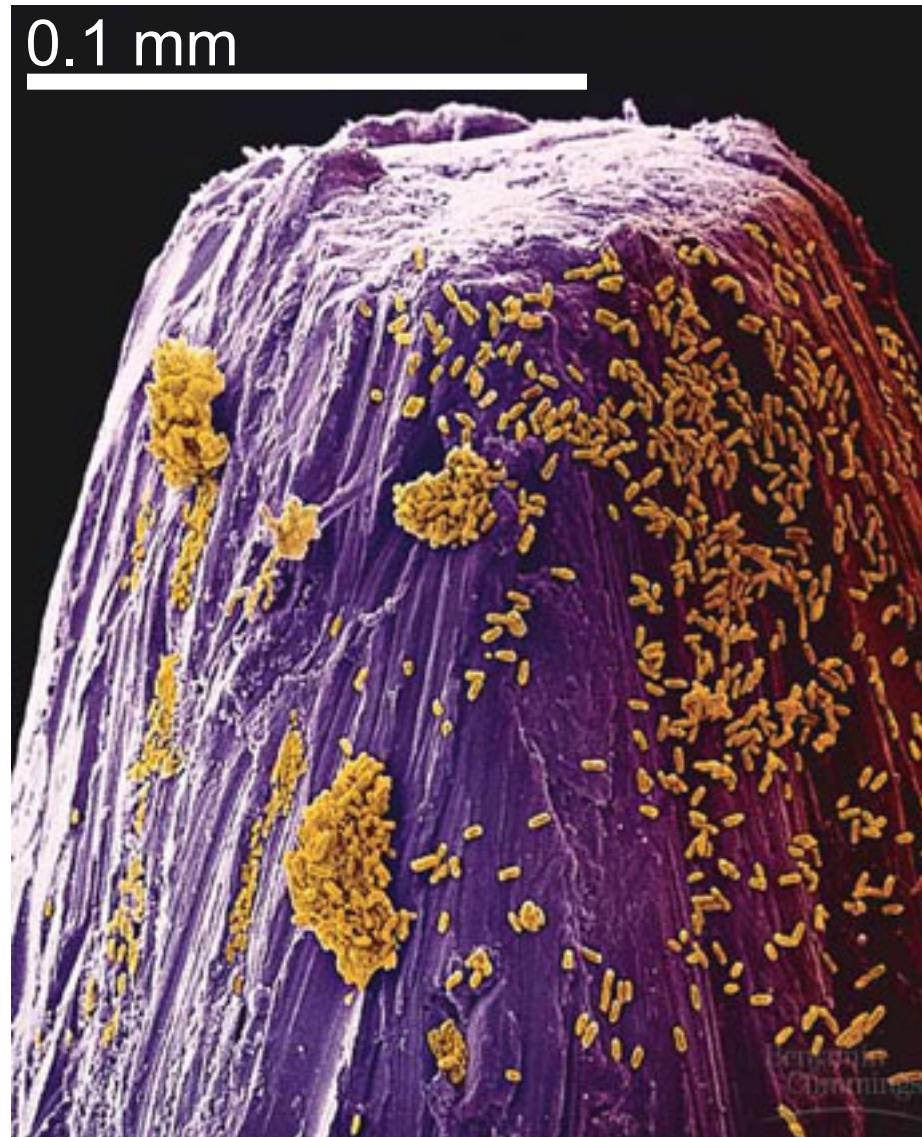
Coral reefs and symbioses



Hot Springs



# Measuring microbial activity at the appropriate scale ?



# Microsensors



## Electrochemical

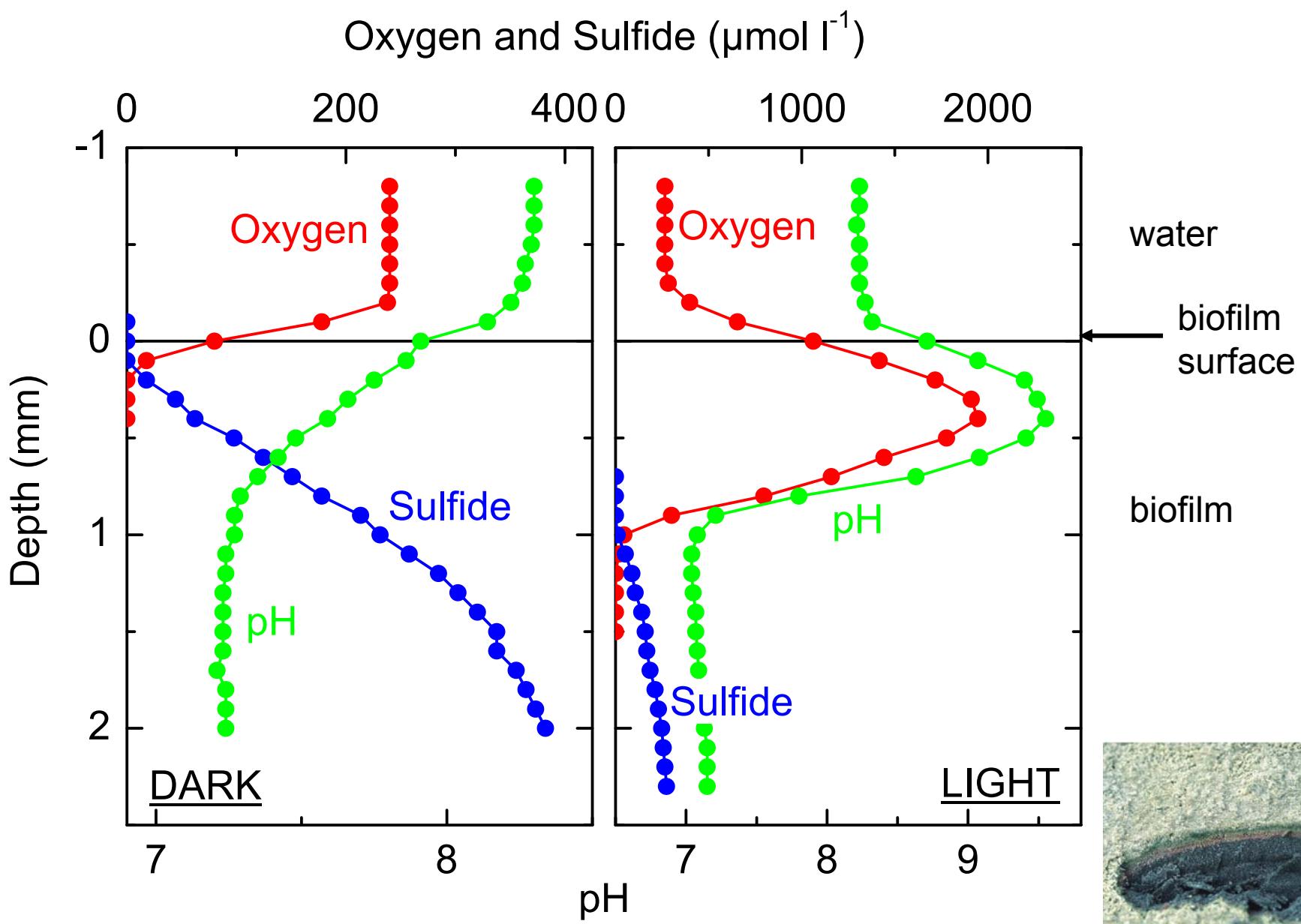
- *Amperometric* sensors for:  
 $O_2$ ,  $H_2S$ ,  $N_2O$ ,  $NO$ ,  $H_2$ ,  $H_2O_2$   
flow, diffusivity
- *Potentiometric* sensors for:  
 $pH$ ,  $CO_2$ ,  $S^{2-}$  (solid state)  
 $pH$ ,  $CO_3^{2-}$ ,  $NO_2^-$ ,  $NO_3^-$ ,  $NH_4^+$ ,  
 $Ca^{2+}$  (LIX-based)
- *Voltammetric* sensors for:  
Reduced Fe & Mn,  $O_2$ ,  $S_{tot}$ , ...
- *Microbiosensors* for:  
 $NO_3^-/NO_2^-$ ,  $CH_4$ , Glucose,  
BOD, VFA

## Fiber-optic

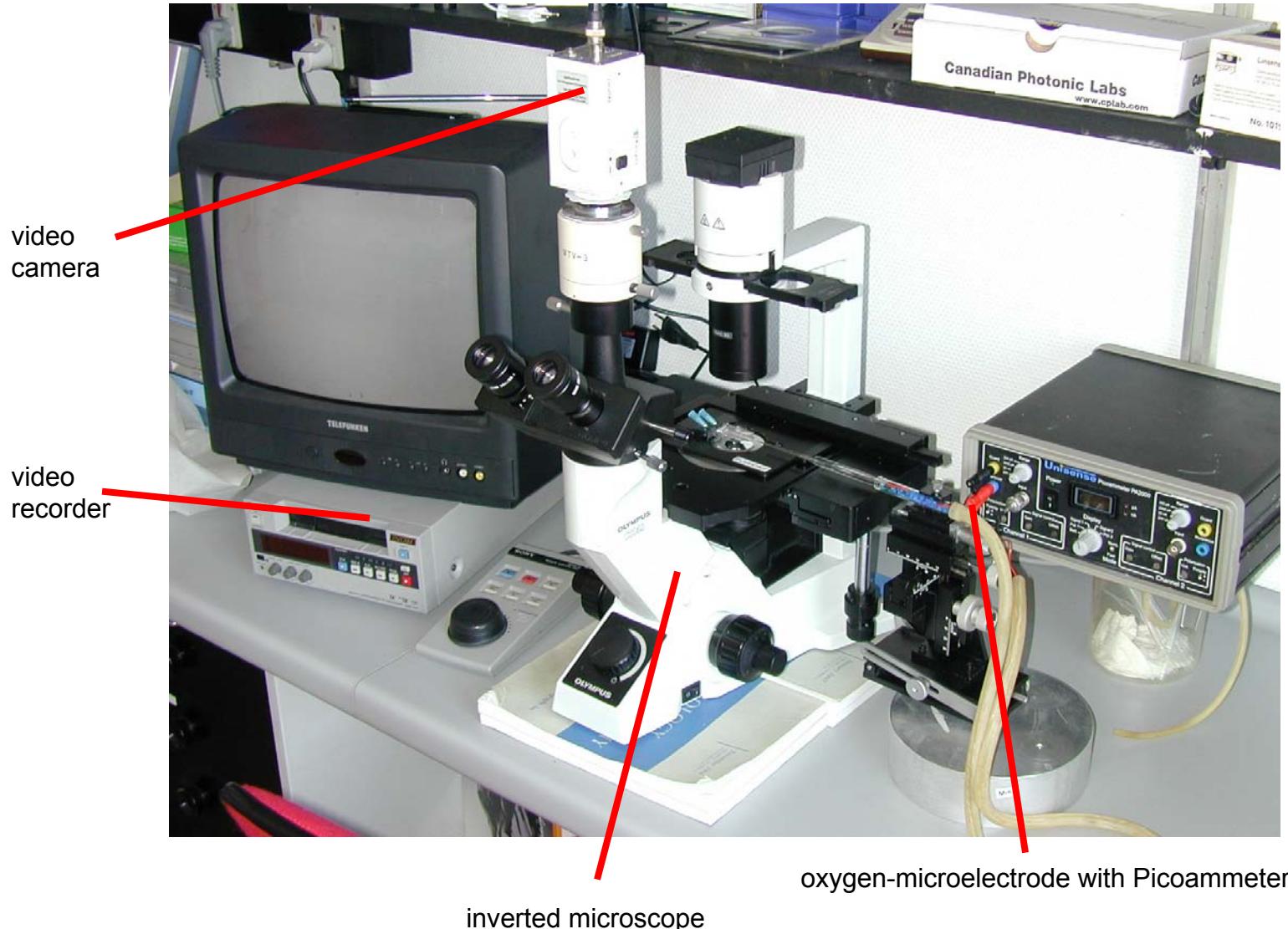
- *Microprobes* for:
  - radiance, irradiance, scalar irradiance  
(UV-NIR light)
  - Surface detection
  - *Pigment fluorescence*
  - Diffusivity/Flow
- *Micro-opt(r)odes* for:  
 $O_2$ ,  $pH$ ,  $CO_2$ , temperature



# Microsensor analysis of biofilms

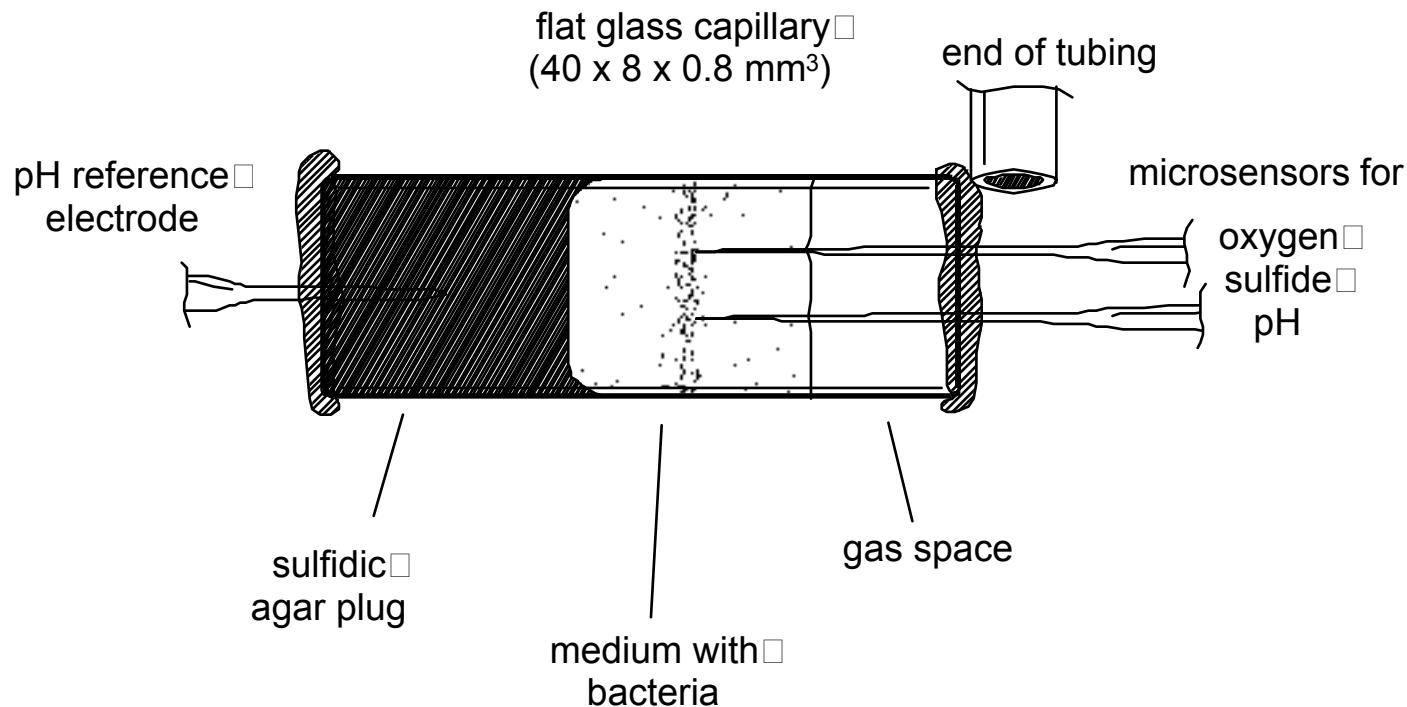


# Gradient-capillary-cell-tracking-setup



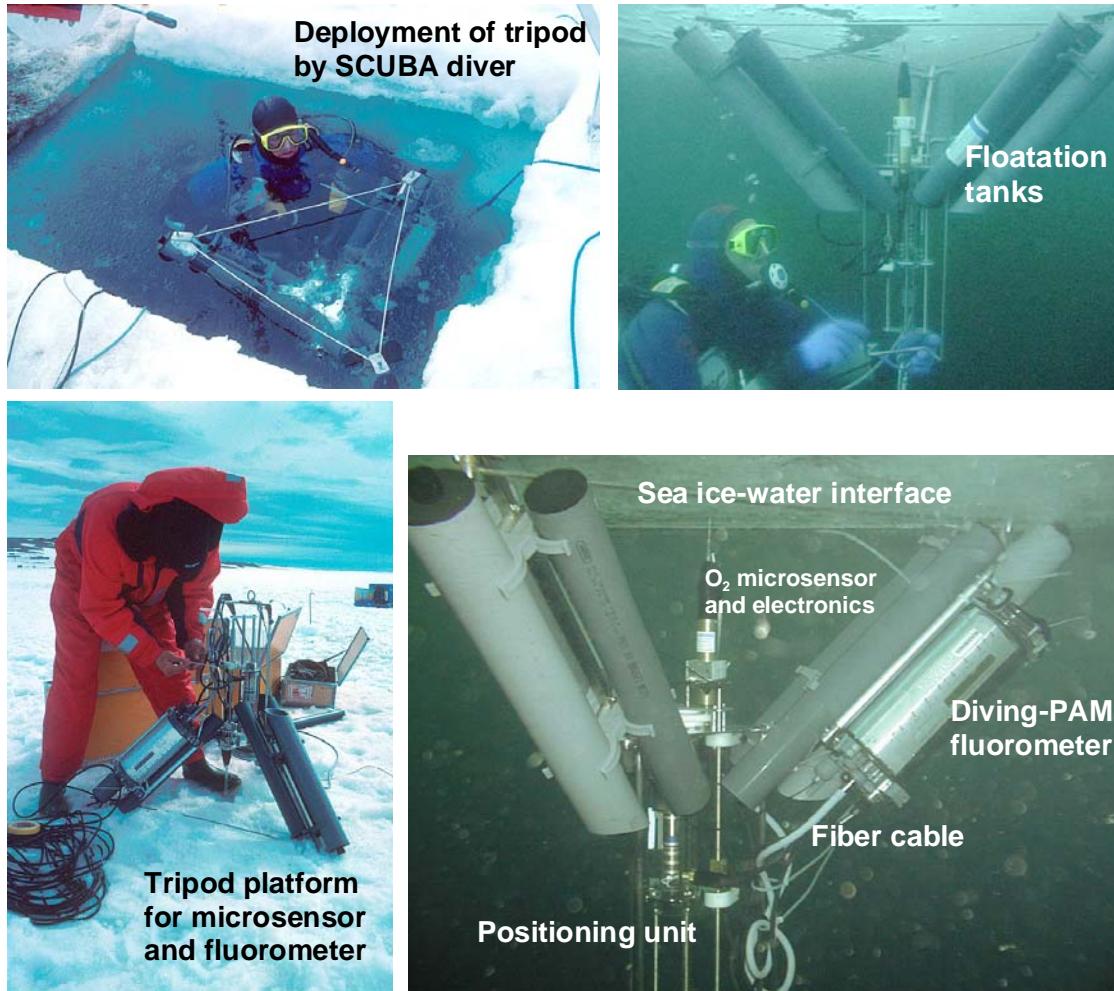
# Motility of Microorganisms in Response to Light, Oxygen, and Sulfide

## Gradient Capillary Setup



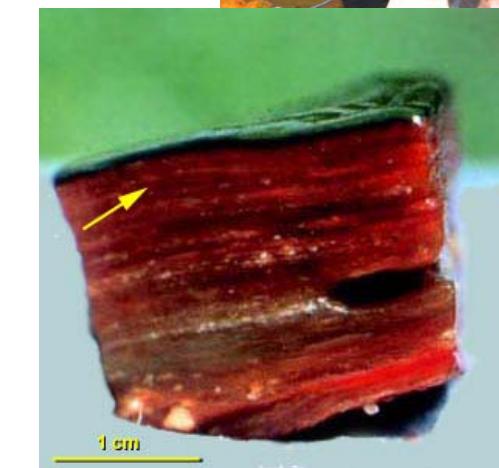
The setup is mounted on a light microscope which allows computer-aided cell tracking via digital video recordings

# *In-situ* oxygen and fluorescence measurements below sea ice



# *In Situ* Analysis of Metabolic Switching in Unicellular Thermophilic Cyanobacteria Inhabiting Hot Spring Microbial Mats

Octopus and Mushroom Spring Yellowstone National Park, USA

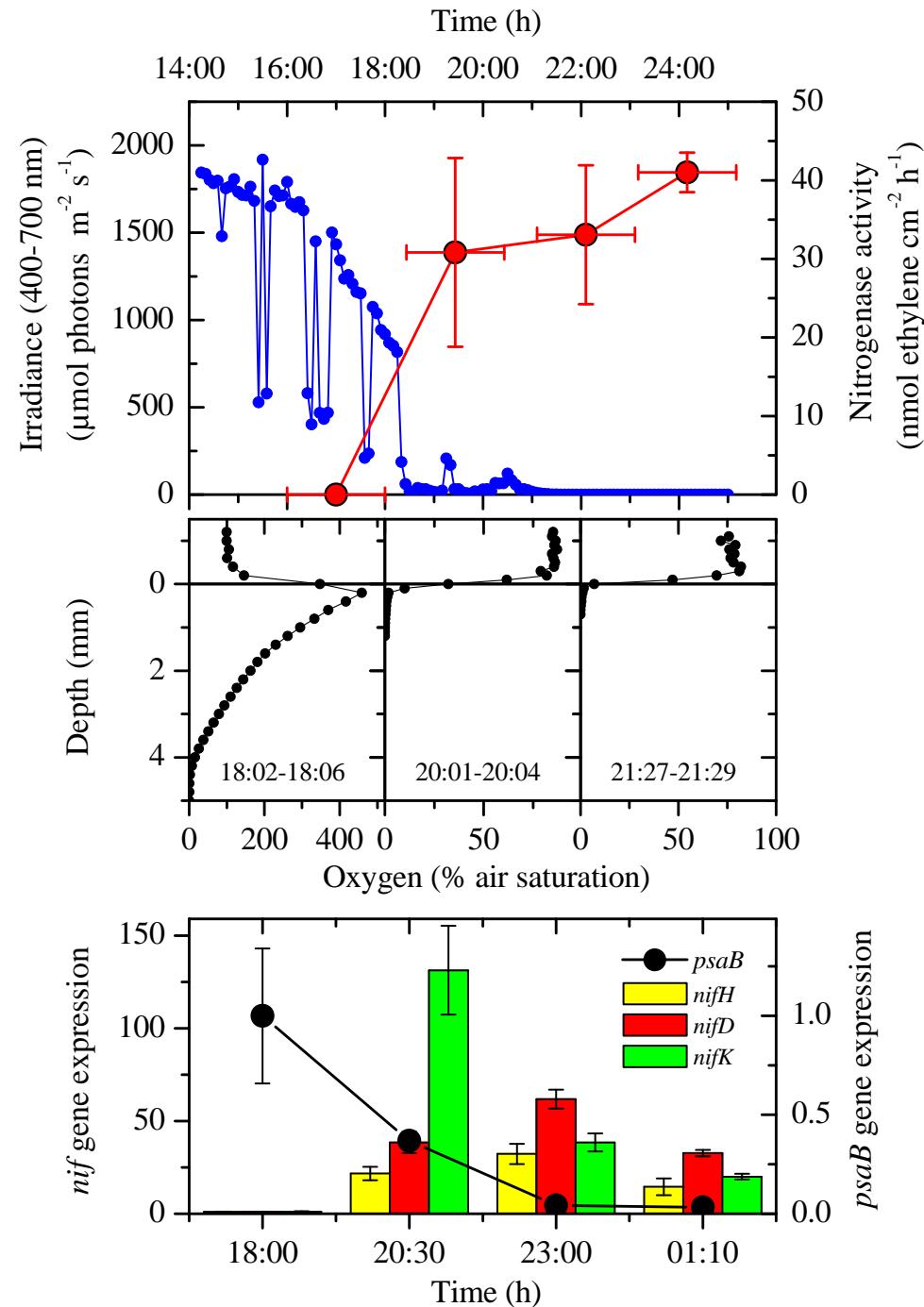


# *In situ* nitrogenase activity, gene expression and oxygen penetration

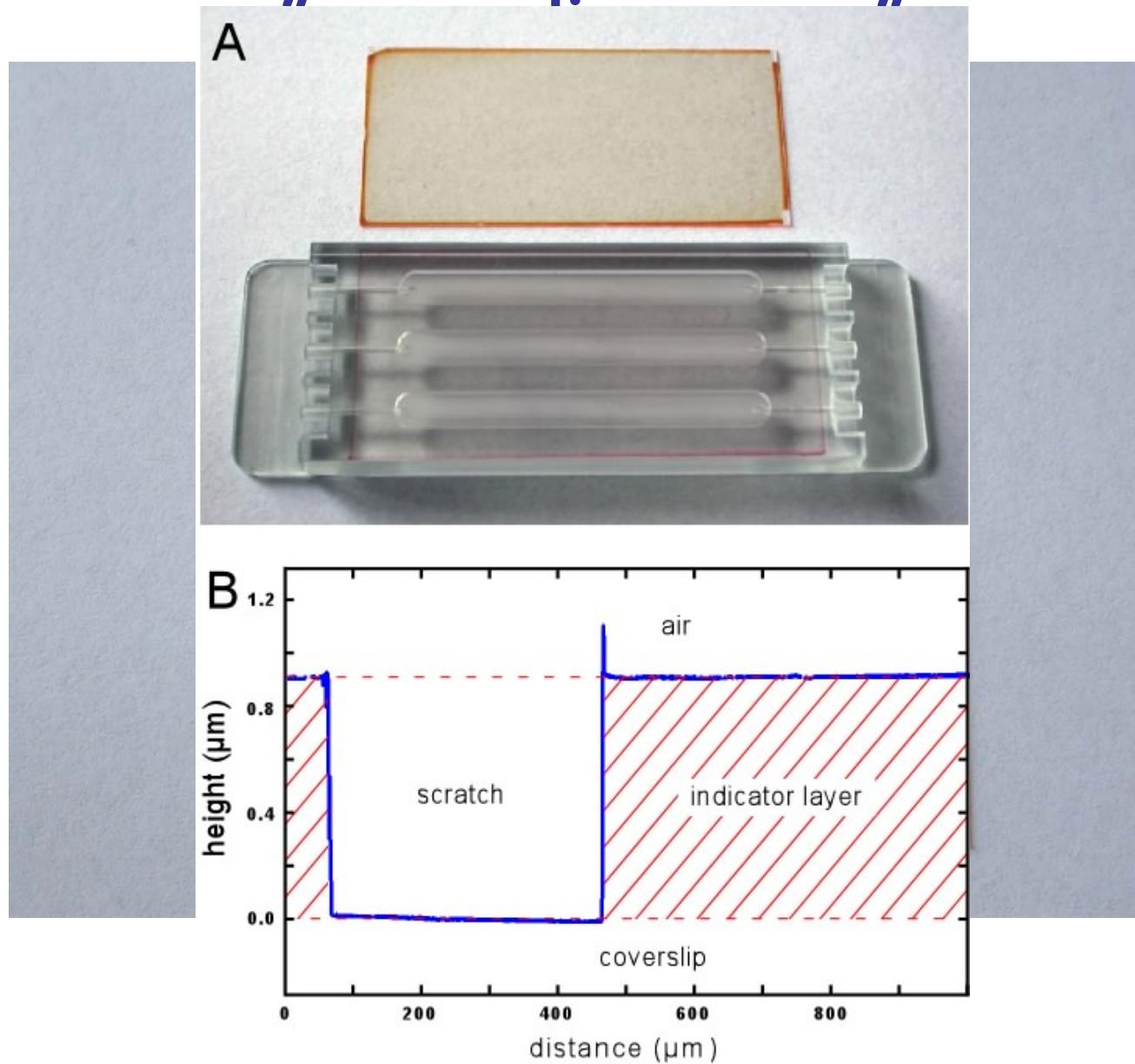
## Octopus Spring

### June 23, 2005.

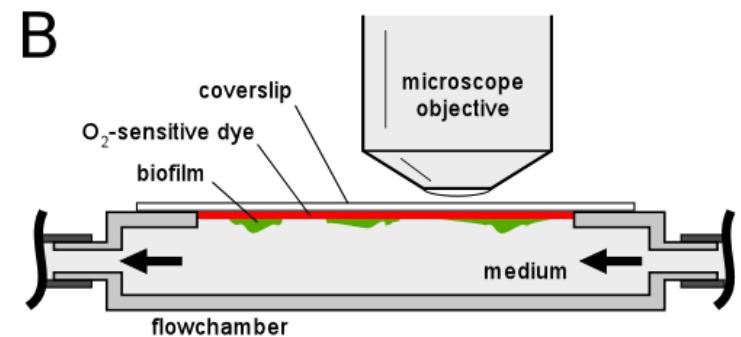
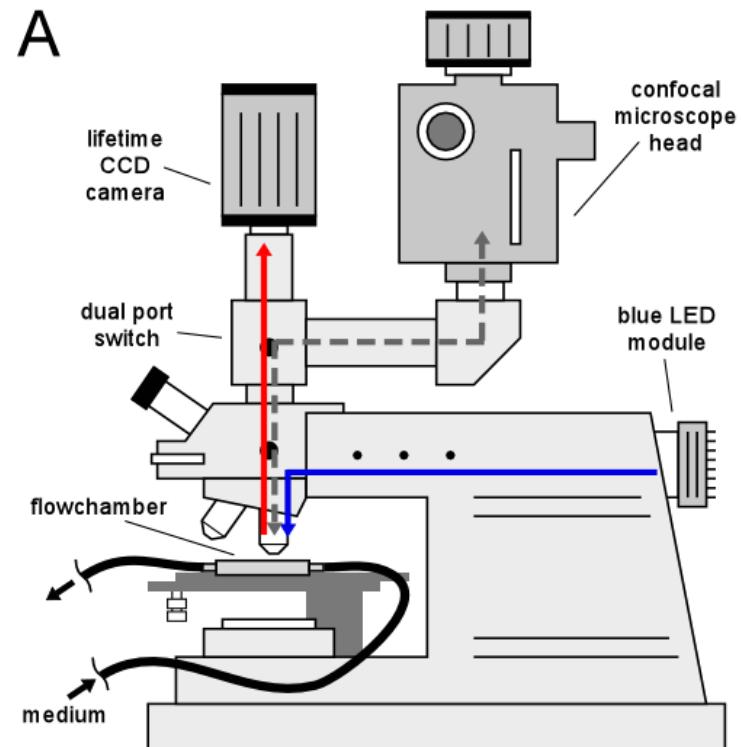
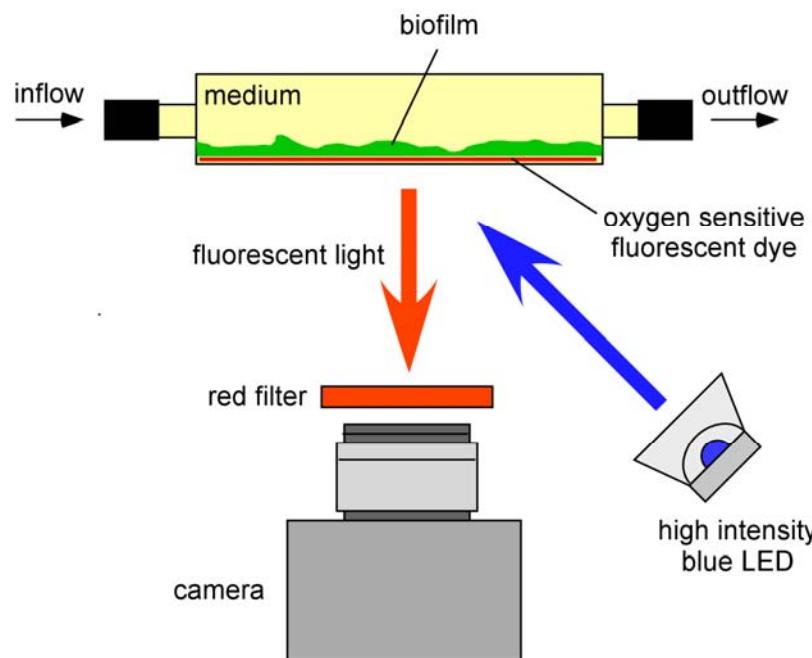
**Figure 3:** *In situ* nitrogenase activity, gene expression and oxygen penetration measured in the Octopus Spring microbial mat at decreasing irradiance on June 23, 2005. Top: Incident irradiance (blue) and nitrogenase activity (red) as a function of time. Middle: Depth distribution of oxygen concentration in the microbial mat at 934, 29, and 0.0  $\mu\text{mol photons m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$  respectively. Bottom: qPCR examination of *nifHDK* and *psaB* transcript levels at times indicated. Symbols/columns with error bars indicate the mean  $\pm$  standard deviation.

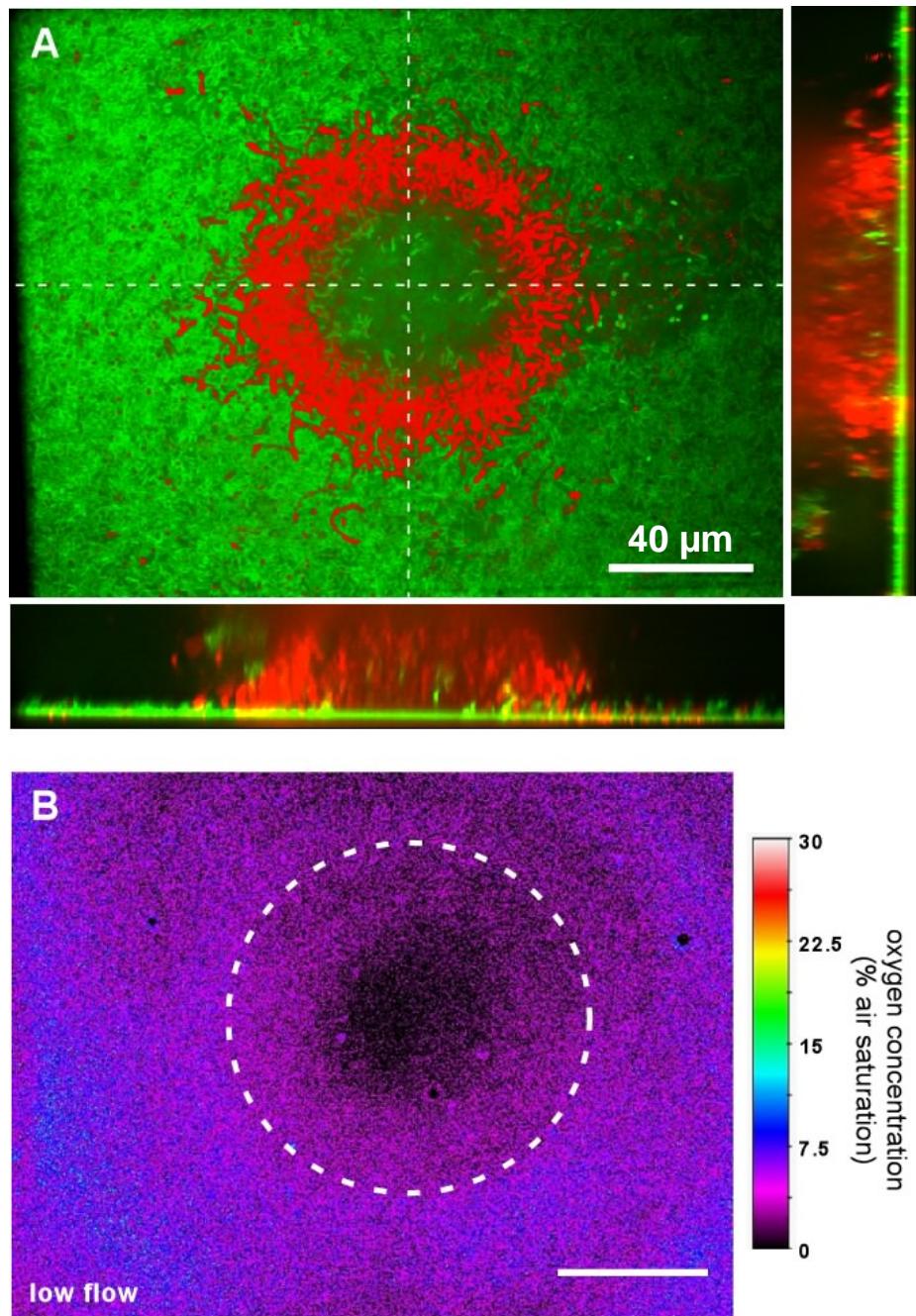
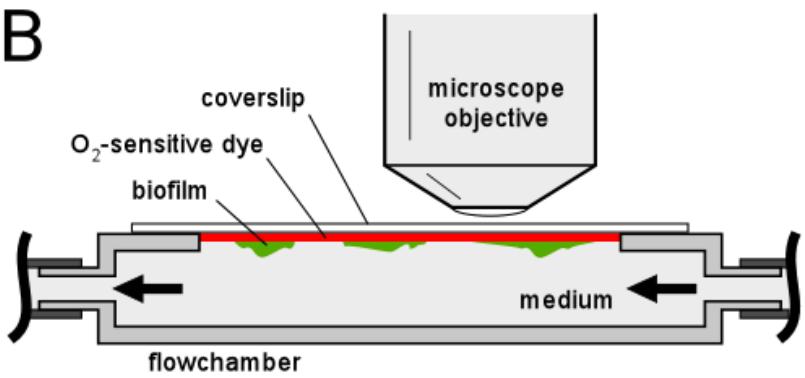
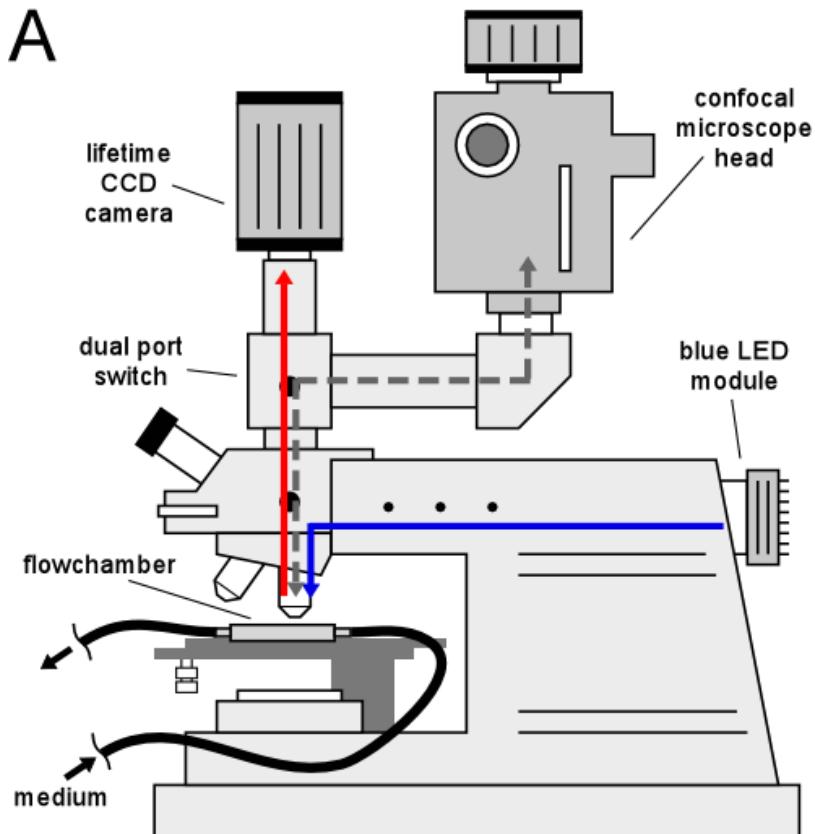


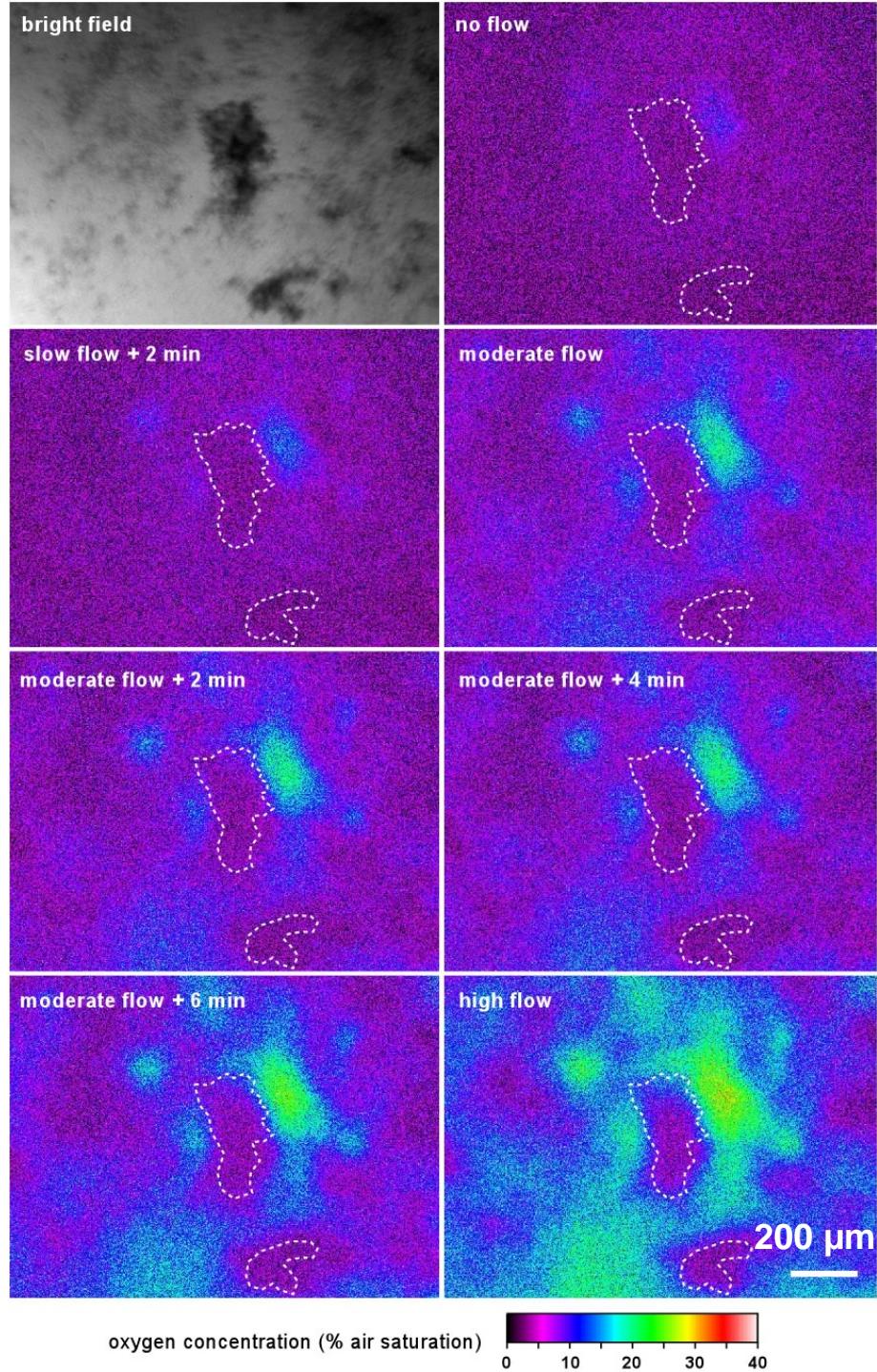
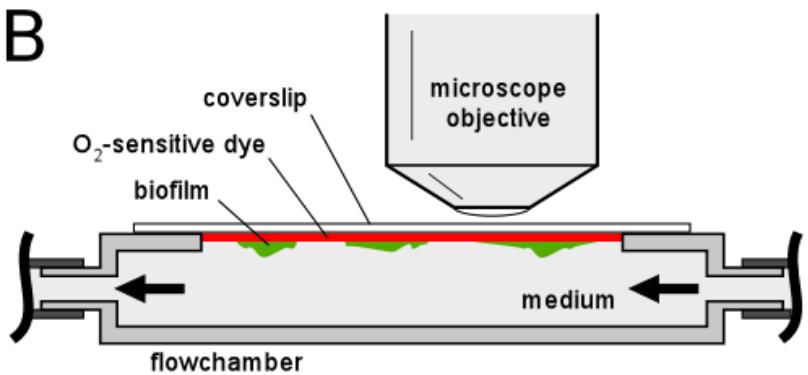
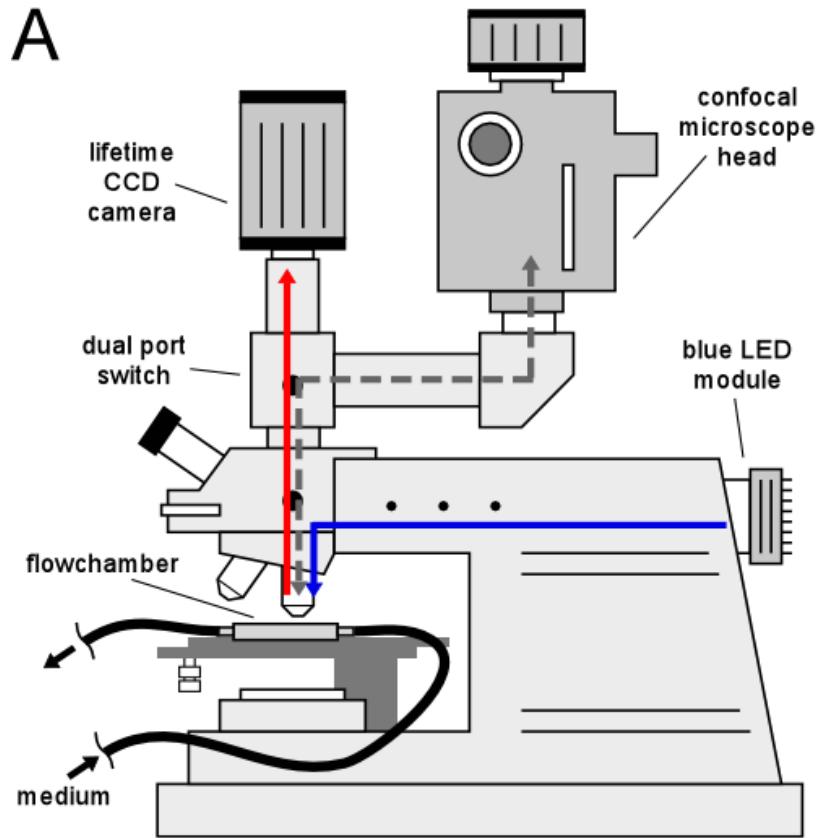
# Planar oxygen nano-optode



# Flexible use with growth chambers







# Biofilm Ecology and Microenvironmental Analysis

Some relevant recent publications:

- **Kühl, M.**, and Polerecky, L. (2008) Functional and structural imaging of phototrophic microbial communities and symbioses. *Aquatic Microbial Ecology* 53: 99-118.
- **Kühl, M., Rickelt, L. F., and Thar, R.** (2007) Combined imaging of bacteria and oxygen in biofilms. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology* 73: 6289-6295.
- Steunou, A. S., Bhaya, D., Bateson, M., Melendrez, M., Ward, D. M., Brecht, E., Peters, J. W., **Kühl, M.** and Grossman, A. (2006) *In situ* analysis of nitrogen fixation and metabolic switching in unicellular thermophilic cyanobacteria inhabiting hot spring microbial mats. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 103: 2398-2403.
- Ward, D. M., Bateson,, M. M., Ferris, M. J., **Kühl, M.**, Wieland, A., Koeppel, A., and Cohan, F. M. (2006) Cyanobacterial ecotypes in the microbial mat community of Mushroom Spring ( Yellowstone National Park , Wyoming ) as species-like units linking microbial community composition, structure and function. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B* 361: 1997-2008.
- **Kühl, M.** (2005) Optical microsensors for analysis of microbial communities. *Methods in Enzymology* 397: 166-199.
- **Kühl, M.**, Chen, M., Ralph, P. J., Schreiber, U., and Larkum, A. W. D. (2005) A niche for cyanobacteria containing chlorophyll d. *Nature* 433: 820.
- Thar, R., and **Kühl, M.** (2003) Bacteria are not too small for spatial sensing of chemical gradients: An experimental evidence. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 100: 5748-5753.

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