

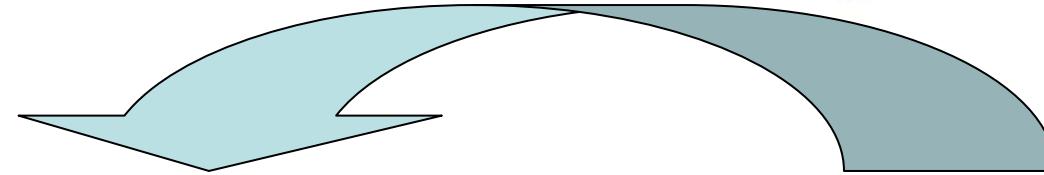


Biofilm og antibiotikaresistens

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Biofilm arbejdsgruppen under DSKM
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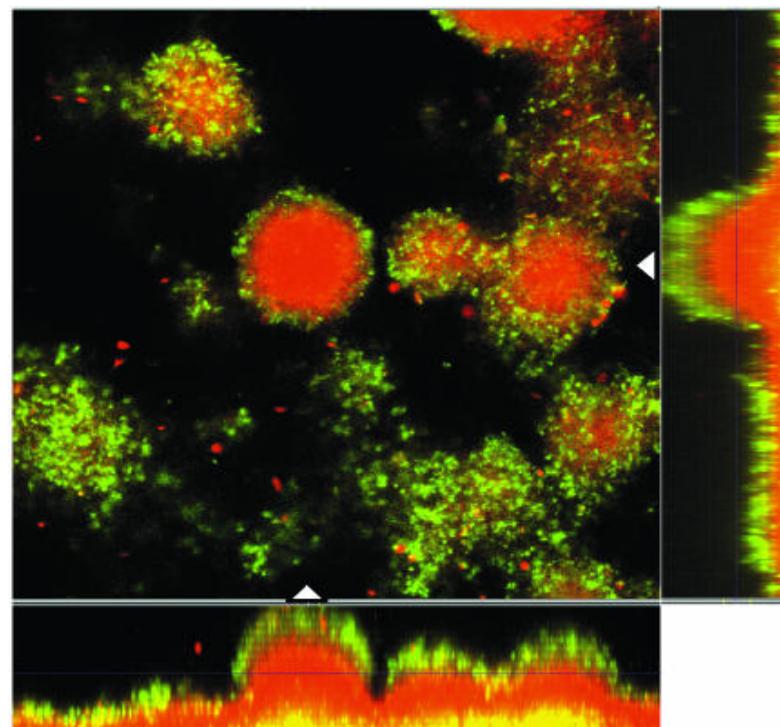
- Innate
 - Diffusion
 - Limited growth
 - Oxygen limitation, metabolism
 - Stationary phase and stress response
 - Persisters
 - Biofilm-specific
 - Antibiotic-induced (planktonically-related)
 - beta-lactamase
 - Efflux pumps
- Genetic variation in biofilms
(hypermutability and increased gene transfer)**





Antibiotic induced-beta-lactamase

Expression of AmpC β -lactamase in PAO1 biofilm
(weak inducer 125 X MIC)

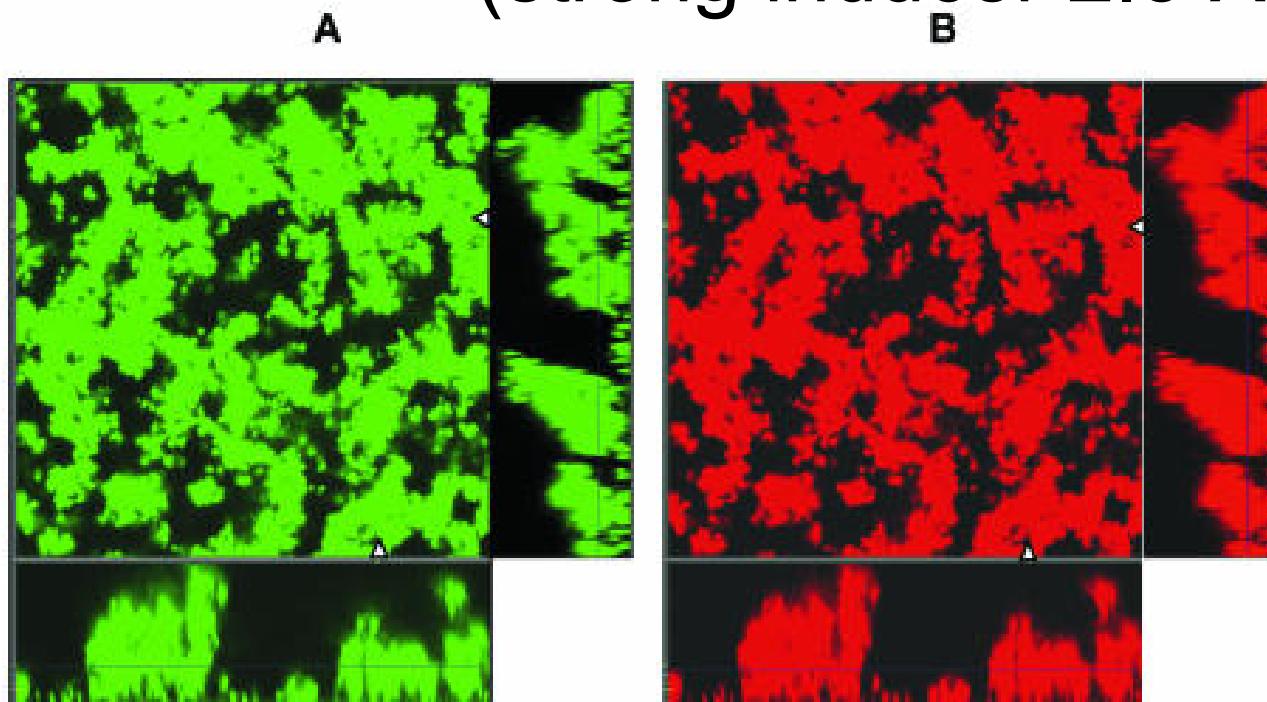


- Cells without induction of beta-lactamase
- Cells with induction of beta-lactamase

PAO1 with *PampC-gfp* (ASV): 6 days old biofilm exposed to 100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ ceftazidime for 4 h. Detection level of the monitor: 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ ceftazidime



Expression of AmpC β -lactamase in PAO1 biofilm (strong inducer 2.5 X MIC)



- Cells with induction of beta-lactamase
- Cells without induction of beta-lactamase

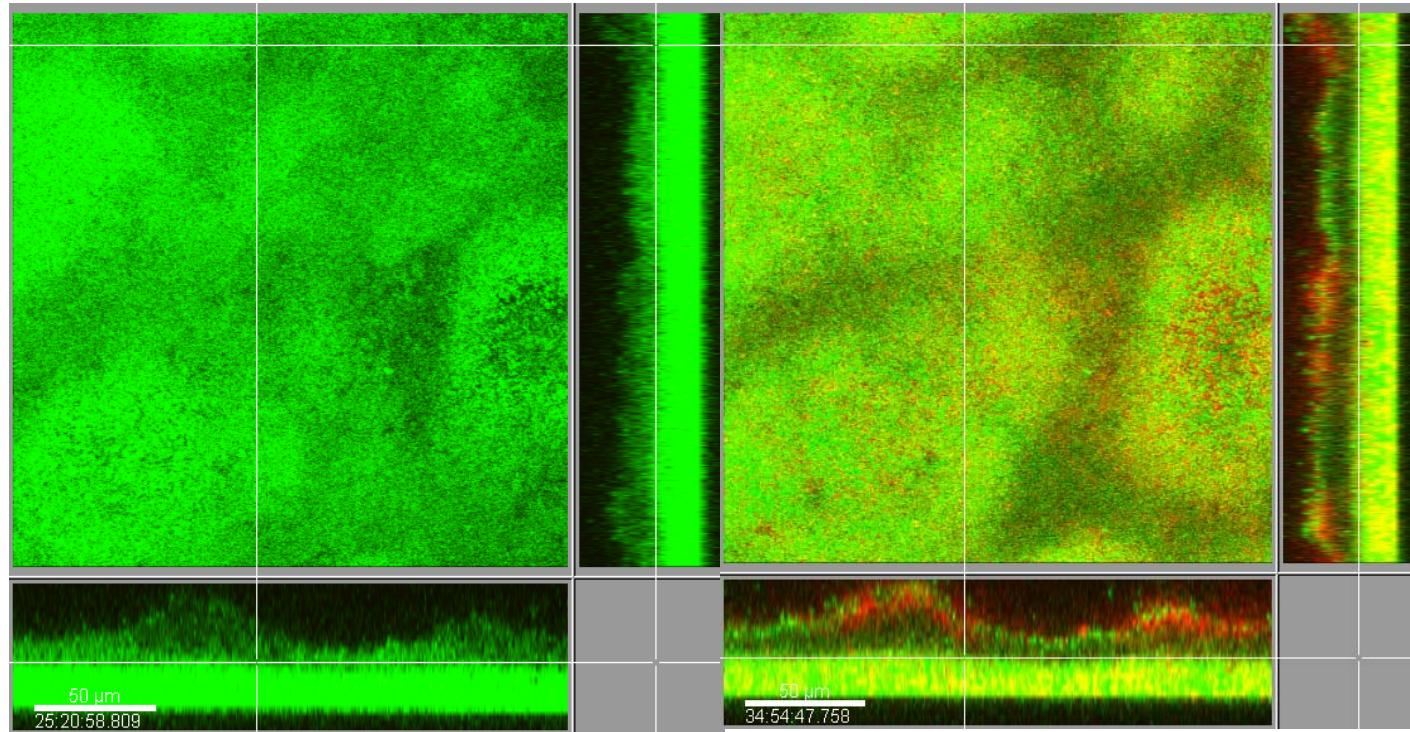
PAO1 with *PampC-gfp* (ASV): 6 days old biofilm exposed to 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ imipenem (2.5x MIC) for 4 hours (A) and uninduced biofilm (B). (Detection level of the monitor $\geq 0.1 \mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ imipenem)



Retarded diffusion decreases the concentration of antibiotic entering the biofilm helping beta-lactamase to destroy the antibiotic.

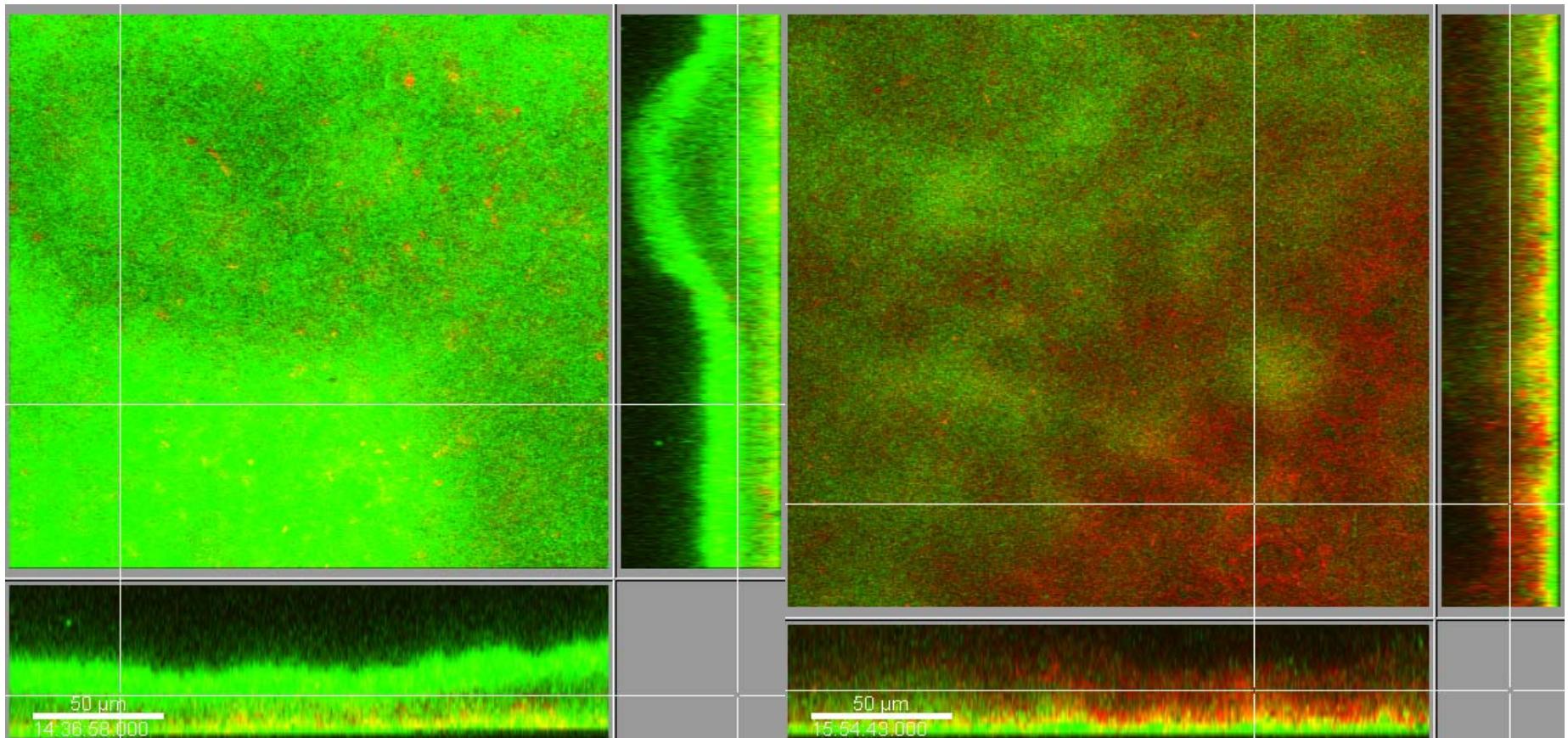


P.a. *ampD* gfp 7 days old biofilm treated with 10 X MIC ceftazidime and a beta-lactamase inhibitor (aztreonam)





CF P.a. ampD- gfp 7 days old biofilm treated with 10 X MIC meropenem



● *P. aeruginosa* live cells

● *P. aeruginosa* dead cells

(Ciofu, O, Bjarnsholt, T. 2007)



Genetic variation: hypermutability

Mutation frequencies in biofilm

	Mutation freq. (rifampicin)	8oxodG/ 10^6 dG
PAO1 planktonic	1×10^{-8}	22.26
PAO1 biofilm	2.5×10^{-7}	57.75



Increased mutability of *P. aeruginosa* in biofilms

- Biofilm cultures of *P. aeruginosa* displayed up to a 105-fold increase in mutability compared with planktonic cultures.
- Down-regulation of antioxidant enzymes in *P. aeruginosa* biofilms may enhance the rate of mutagenic events due to the accumulation of oxidative DNA damage



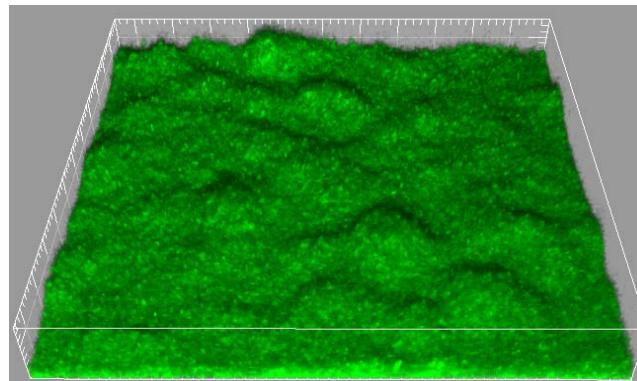
Hypermutable PAO1 mutant

Mutation frequency **$1,8 \times 10^{-8}$**

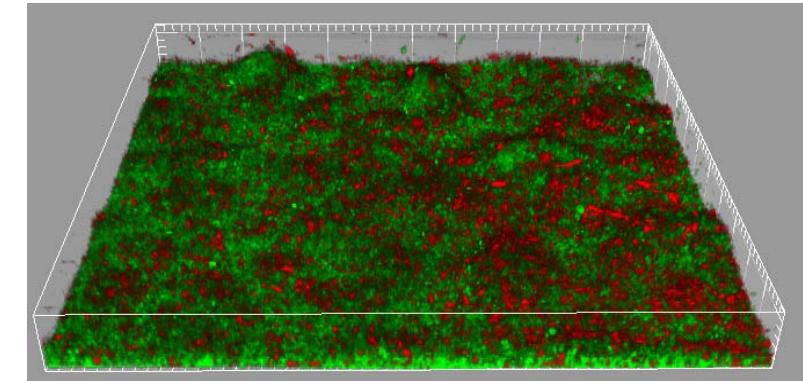
Rifampicin

PAO1 day 4 biofilm

treated with piperacillin/tazobactam 20X MIC

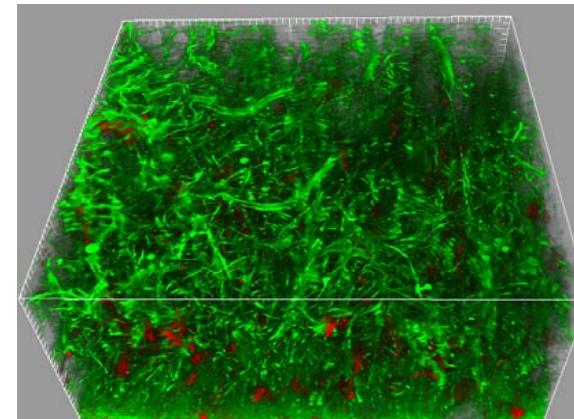
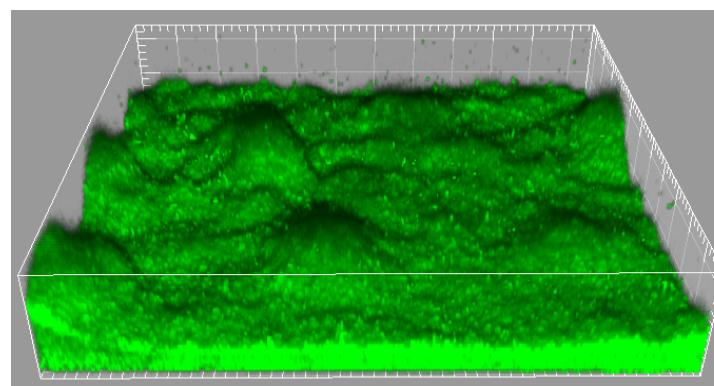


5×10^{-7}



PAO1 *mutT*⁻ day 4 biofilm

treated with piperacillin/tazobactam 20x MIC



(Lotte Mandsberg, 2007)